The Role of Interactions and Contrast Foreign Policies of U.S. and Russia in Development of South Caucasus; A Case Study: Energy

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Caucasus in south west of Russia, is an important region of the world that on the base of Mackinder hard land theory, mastering it is one of the factors that dominate the world. In the south of region, South Caucasus is which the source of energy and four routes connecting Asia, Europe and Africa to another. In this intermediate, after the end of the bipolar international system, that the new geopolitics of South Caucasus has been and the countries of Georgia, Azerbaijan and Armenia gained independence, US used to disturb the balance of power in their favor and Its foreign policy in a way that will influence in the area. The purpose of this article examine the influence that Russia against the US in the region, to maintain a balance in favor for US. Result showed that US foreign policy geopolitics of the South Caucasus against Russia, five rounds of interaction and confrontation has com.

Keywords:
Foreign Policy, U.S., Russia, Development, South Caucasus, Energy
Media diplomacy as a branch of public diplomacy is considered as an effective tool to enforce the foreign policy. U.S. foreign policy, based on its relative monopoly of cultural making, was successful in fortifying its soft power across the world. The Hollywood representation trend in the Cold War era, has been analyzed by many neo-leftist scholars. The main idea of the present article is that after September 11 until date, Hollywood projects a process of Islamophobia in its political movies, creating a new concept of enemy in foreign policy. But there is no fundamental study or critical approach around the Middle East and Hollywood political movies at all. In this article, we will focus on the representation of Islam and the Middle East in Hollywood after September 11 and also political movies which are produced in the mentioned period.

Keywords:
Foreign Policy, Representation, Hollywood, Middle East, September 11
• **Evolution of Citizenship Concept In The Globalization Process**

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Aiming at citizenship organ, as a bio-national center of gravity, globalization results in displacement of such “center of gravity” such a way that a bio-innovation called “bio-globalization” is appearing in 21st century. “Bio-globalization” is a type of life in which not only national and home-made commitments, responsibilities, and rights are considered valuable but also humans achieve a level of knowledge based on that they are responsible globally for meta-national values and human instructions. In the present research, this hypothesis is tested: globalization causes a situation in which human knowledge and responsibility are treated meta-nationally because of information revolution and finally such knowledge and responsibility are linked to common social values. According to this, the concept of national citizenship in 21st century will not be fixed in future; on the other hand, a novel aspect of citizenship is appearing in 21st century called “meta-national or global citizenship”.

**Keywords:**
National Citizenship, Global Citizenship, Globalization, Government, Citizenship Rights
Political Development and Modern Policy: Challenges of Political Development in Contemporary of Iran

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Political development has been associated with a variety of injuries and the challenges faced. The origin of the main challenges in our society, politically incorrect understanding of the development of modern policy. In fact, if you understand the significance of the relationship between these two categories is not available, you may develop between the political and policy practitioners, conflict and conflict arise in the works and its adverse consequences, in addition to the two political agents, our society also learn. Politicians flourish without regard to the objectives and work liberals, their performance goals are not simply ignore. This one-sided view of the two groups is more or less at times in the history of political developments in Iran has shown themselves to be effective and to a process of political development in Iran has become more serious ones.

Keywords:
Political Development, Modern Politics, Modern State, Politician, Civil Society
Publication of John Rawls’s A Theory of Justice in 1971, can be considered as a prelude to revive liberal idea in political philosophy. This work, apart from that made Rawls the most prominent political philosopher in his time, it led to what is called "social critique of liberalism", which we observed from the early of 1980s. According to philosophical tradition, Rawls was influenced by Kant, and as a neo-Kantian philosopher, he has attempted to represent "justice" differently, as one of the most complex issues in political philosophy, an attempt which can be considered as an interaction between Socialism and Liberalism. In one hand, importance and salience of his political doctrine, and in another hand his criticism of Liberalism, both have caused in this research, we try to explain and review the ideas of this outstanding thinker.

**Keywords:**

Liberalism, Justice, Socialism, Methodology
Brotherhood and Ennahda, the Similar Ideas Differnt Directions

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The initiated of the changes in Tunisia and Egypt are now faced with differing crises In Egypt, the Muslim Brotherhood has virtually collapsed in the wake of the military has been removed from the public sphere; In Tunisia, Ennahda's political bargaining with other political groups in the country And experienced the fate of Egypt's Muslim Brotherhood has sought the flexibility of playing politics in this country is not excluded; Now we are faced with the question of why groups the similar the Muslim Brotherhood and Ennahda with the ideology thoughts traveled a different path? It seems that the social fabric of the country is faced with four influential forces include: People (youth), Military, political groups marginalized and eventually regional and global factors in Egypt and Tunisia; To collect data necessary to describe, analyze, analysis of the data addressed to the effectiveness of the independent variable on the dependent assessed.

Keywords:
Brotherhood, Ennahda, Military, Political parties, Egypt, Tunisia

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each organization or party, rather structured organizations during the time and
efficient contents. By glancing over our political system of country, it's clearly
evident that the parties weren't established in a real sense, rather political
groups called the party hare temporary activities in days of election and after
that, there isn't precise and defined relationship between members of the party
and the party itself. Therefore, if destructive obstacles and damages are
resolved and the real parties are formed, then it will significantly affect on
decrease of elections errors.

**Keywords:**

Political Party, Outputs, Political Development, Obstacles, Elections, Party
System, Electoral System
Abstracts

- *The Political Parties and their Effects on the Islamic Republic of Iran Elections*

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To days, the most of thinkers and authorities beleive that establishing the parties in real sence is necessary to replace active, organized and regular participation by mass participation and they consider it as completed stage form Islamic republic stage that such matter is essential to guarantee continuity and balance of Islamic system. Now that country exposes to place at the process of ups and downs of revolution and its crisis, the demand of political participation increases too, it's evident that basic index of political development is based on political partipation. This kind of participation has efficient tools and structured organizations, so the most significant factor to create active and real participation is party and organized challenges, but not

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